

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 24-Nov-2010

Revision Date 19-Dec-2025

Revision Number 6

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of: US OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200)

1. Identification

| | |
|---|---|
| Product Name | Hydrochloric acid, 25% |
| Cat No. : | AC387790000; AC387790010; AC387790025 |
| Synonyms | Muriatic acid, 25% |
| Recommended Use Uses advised against | Laboratory chemicals. Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use. |

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company

Fisher Scientific Company
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Acros Organics
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Emergency Telephone Number

For information **US** call: 001-800-227-6701 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11
Emergency Number **US**:001-201-796-7100 / **Europe**: +32 14 57 52 99
CHEMTREC Tel. No. **US**:001-800-424-9300 / **Europe**:001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous according to [US] OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200, 2024)

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Corrosive to metals | Category 1 |
| Skin Corrosion/Irritation | Category 1 B |
| Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation | Category 1 |
| Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) | Category 3 |
| Target Organs - Respiratory system. | |

Label Elements

Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

May be corrosive to metals
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

May cause respiratory irritation
Causes serious eye damage



Precautionary Statements

Prevention

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Keep only in original packaging

Response

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing

Skin

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

Eyes

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

Ingestion

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting

Spills

Absorb spillage to prevent material damage

Storage

Store locked up

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

None identified

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200

No information available

3. Composition/information on Ingredients

| Component | CAS No | Weight % |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| Water | 7732-18-5 | 75 |
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | 25 |

4. First-aid measures

General Advice

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required.

Eye Contact

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

| | |
|--|--|
| Skin Contact | Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required. |
| Inhalation | Immediate medical attention is required. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. |
| Ingestion | Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. |
| Most important symptoms and effects | Causes burns by all exposure routes. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated: Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation |
| Notes to Physician | Treat symptomatically |

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media CO₂, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol-resistant foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media No information available

Flash Point Method - No information available
No information available

Autoignition Temperature No information available
Explosion Limits

Upper No data available
Lower No data available

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available
Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes.

Hazardous Combustion Products

Chlorine. Hydrogen. Hydrogen chloride gas.

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

| Health | Flammability | Instability | Physical hazards |
|--------|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| 3 | 0 | 0 | N/A |

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Environmental Precautions Should not be released into the environment. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. Handling and Storage

Handling Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not breathe mist/vapors/spray. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance. Ensure adequate ventilation.

Storage. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Corrosives area. Do not store in metal containers. Incompatible Materials. Acids. Bases. Strong oxidizing agents. Amines. Sulfides. Aldehydes. Fluorine. Acid anhydrides. Metals. copper.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

| Component | ACGIH TLV | OSHA PEL | NIOSH | Mexico OEL (TWA) |
|-------------------|----------------|--|--|------------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | Ceiling: 2 ppm | Ceiling: 5 ppm Ceiling: 7 mg/m ³ (Vacated) Ceiling: 5 ppm (Vacated) Ceiling: 7 mg/m ³ | IDLH: 50 ppm Ceiling: 5 ppm Ceiling: 7 mg/m ³ | Ceiling: 2 ppm |

Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

NIOSH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Engineering Measures

Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

Skin and body protection Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.

Recommended Filter type: Acid gases filter. Type E. Yellow. or. Particulates filter conforming to EN 143.

Hygiene Measures Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Physical State | Liquid | | |
| Color | Colorless | | |
| Odor | pungent | | |
| Odor Threshold | No information available | | |
| Property | Values | Remarks | • Method |
| Melting Point/Range | -70 °C / -94 °F | | |
| Softening Point | No data available | | |
| Boiling Point/Range | 107 °C / 224.6 °F | @ 760 mmHg | |
| Flash Point | No information available | Method - No information available | |
| Flammability (liquid) | No data available | | |
| Flammability (solid,gas) | Not applicable | | |
| Explosion Limits | No data available | Liquid | |
| Autoignition Temperature | No data available | | |
| Decomposition Temperature | No data available | | |
| pH | < 1 | | |
| Viscosity | No data available | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Water Solubility | Miscible |
| Solubility in other solvents | No information available |
| Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water) | |
| Vapor Pressure | 125 mbar @ 25 °C |
| Density / Specific Gravity | 1.120 |
| Bulk Density | Not applicable |
| Vapor Density | No data available |
| Particle characteristics | Not applicable (liquid) |

Other Information

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Molecular Formula | Cl H |
| Molecular Weight | 36.45 |

10. Stability and reactivity

| | |
|---|---|
| Reactive Hazard | None known, based on information available |
| Stability | Stable under normal conditions. |
| Conditions to Avoid | Incompatible products. Excess heat. |
| Incompatible Materials | Acids, Bases, Strong oxidizing agents, Amines, Sulfides, Aldehydes, Fluorine, Acid anhydrides, Metals, copper |
| Hazardous Decomposition Products | Chlorine, Hydrogen, Hydrogen chloride gas |
| Hazardous Polymerization | Hazardous polymerization does not occur. |
| Hazardous Reactions | None under normal processing. |

11. Toxicological information**Information on expected route of exposure**

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Inhalation | Not an expected route of exposure. |
| Ingestion | May be harmful if swallowed. |
| Eyes | Avoid contact with eyes. Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. |
| Skin | Avoid contact with skin. Causes burns. Skin Corrosion/Irritation. |

Toxicology data for the components

| Component | LD50 Oral | LD50 Dermal | LC50 Inhalation |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Water | - | - | - |
| Hydrochloric acid | 238 - 277 mg/kg (Rat) | > 5010 mg/kg (Rabbit) | 1.68 mg/L (Rat) 1 h |

Toxicologically Synergistic Products No information available

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 1 B

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; Category 1

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;
Respiratory No data available
Skin No data available

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; No data available

(f) carcinogenicity;

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen

| Component | CAS No | IARC | NTP | ACGIH | OSHA | Mexico |
|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Water | 7732-18-5 | Not listed |
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | Not listed |

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans

Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans

Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans

(g) reproductive toxicity; No data available

(h) STOT-single exposure; Category 3

Results / Target organs Respiratory system.

(i) STOT-repeated exposure; No data available

Target Organs No information available.

(j) aspiration hazard; No data available

Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation.

Other Adverse Effects The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

Endocrine Disrupting Properties This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Do not empty into drains. .

| Component | Freshwater Algae | Freshwater Fish | Microtox | Water Flea |
|-------------------|------------------|---|----------|-------------------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | - | 282 mg/L LC50 96 h Gambusia affinis mg/L LC50 48 h Leuciscus idus | - | 56mg/L EC50 72h Daphnia |

Persistence and Degradability Miscible with water Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.

Mobility . Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

14. Transport information

DOT

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| UN-No | UN1789 |
| Proper Shipping Name | HYDROCHLORIC ACID SOLUTION |
| Hazard Class | 8 |
| Packing Group | II |

TDG

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| UN-No | UN1789 |
| Proper Shipping Name | HYDROCHLORIC ACID SOLUTION |
| Hazard Class | 8 |
| Packing Group | II |

IATA

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| UN-No | UN1789 |
| Proper Shipping Name | HYDROCHLORIC ACID, SOLUTION |
| Hazard Class | 8 |
| Packing Group | II |

IMDG/IMO

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| UN-No | UN1789 |
| Proper Shipping Name | HYDROCHLORIC ACID, SOLUTION |
| Hazard Class | 8 |
| Packing Group | II |

15. Regulatory Information

United States of America Inventory

| Component | CAS No | TSCA | TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive | TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags |
|-------------------|-----------|------|---|-----------------------------|
| Water | 7732-18-5 | X | ACTIVE | - |
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | X | ACTIVE | - |

Legend:

TSCA US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)

X - Listed

'-' - Not Listed

TSCA - Per 40 CFR 751, Regulation of Certain Chemical Substances & Mixtures, Under TSCA Section 6(h) (PBT) Not applicable

TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export Not applicable

International Inventories

Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (KECL).

| Component | CAS No | DSL | NDSL | EINECS | PICCS | ENCS | ISHL | AICS | IECSC | KECL |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|-------|----------|
| Water | 7732-18-5 | X | - | 231-791-2 | X | X | | X | X | KE-35400 |
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | X | - | 231-595-7 | X | X | X | X | X | KE-20189 |

KECL - NIER number or KE number (<http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do>)

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

| Component | CAS No | Weight % | SARA 313 - Threshold Values % | SARA 313 - Reporting thresholds |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | 25 | 1.0 % | - |

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)

| Component | CWA - Hazardous Substances | CWA - Reportable Quantities | CWA - Toxic Pollutants | CWA - Priority Pollutants |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | X | 5000 lb | - | - |

Clean Air Act

| Component | HAPS Data | Class 1 Ozone Depletors | Class 2 Ozone Depletors |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | X | | - |

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration Not applicable

| Component | Specifically Regulated Chemicals | Highly Hazardous Chemicals |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | - | TQ: 5000 lb |

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355).

| Component | Hazardous Substances RQs | CERCLA Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs | SARA Reportable Quantity (RQ) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | 5000 lb | 5000 lb | 5000 lb 2270 kg |

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

| Component | Massachusetts | New Jersey | Pennsylvania | Illinois | Rhode Island |
|-------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| Water | - | - | X | - | - |
| Hydrochloric acid | X | X | X | X | X |

U.S. Department of Transportation

Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
 DOT Marine Pollutant N
 DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security

This product contains the following DHS chemicals:

Legend - STQs = Screening Threshold Quantities, APA = A placarded amount

| Component | DHS Chemical Facility Anti-Terrorism Standard |
|-------------------|---|
| Hydrochloric acid | Release STQs - 15000lb (concentration >=37%) Release STQs - 5000lb (anhydrous) Theft STQs - 500lb (anhydrous) |

Other International Regulations**Mexico - Grade**

No information available

Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

| Component | CAS No | REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances | REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions | REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - |
|-----------|--------|--|---|--|
| | | | | |

| | | Subject to Authorization | on Certain Dangerous Substances | Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---|--|
| Water | 7732-18-5 | - | - | - |
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | - | Use restricted. See entry 75. (see link for restriction details) | - |

REACH links

<https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach>

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

| Component | CAS No | OECD HPV | Persistent Organic Pollutant | Ozone Depletion Potential | Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Water | 7732-18-5 | Listed | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | Listed | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |

Contains component(s) that meet a 'definition' of per & poly fluoroalkyl substance (PFAS)?

Not applicable

Other International Regulations

| Component | CAS No | Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification | Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements | Rotterdam Convention (PIC) | Basel Convention (Hazardous Waste) |
|-------------------|-----------|---|--|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Water | 7732-18-5 | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Hydrochloric acid | 7647-01-0 | 25 tonne | 250 tonne | Not applicable | Annex I - Y34 |

16. Other Information**Prepared By**

Product stewardship (Regulatory Affairs)
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Revision Summary

Updated to the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) which published its Final Rule in the Federal Register revising the Hazard Communication Standard (HCS/HazCom), 29 CFR 1910.1200 (2024) (HCS §1910.1200, 2024), May 20, 2024, effective July 19, 2024.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of SDS