

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 27-Jul-2012 Revision Date 17-May-2024 Revision Number 5

1. Identification

Product Name n-Hexane

Cat No.: H306-1; H306-4; H306-4LC; H306-SK4; H306-RS50; H306-RS200;

XXH306ENTRS200; NC2669922

CAS No 110-54-3 Synonyms Hexane; Hex

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.

**Uses advised against** Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.

## Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

## Company

Fisher Scientific Company One Reagent Lane Fair Lawn, NJ 07410 Tel: (201) 796-7100

## **Emergency Telephone Number**

For information **US** call: 001-800-227-6701 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11 Emergency Number **US**:001-201-796-7100 / **Europe**: +32 14 57 52 99 **CHEMTREC** Tel. No. **US**:001-800-424-9300 / **Europe**:001-703-527-3887

CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887

# 2. Hazard(s) identification

#### Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Flammable liquids

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Reproductive Toxicity

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Category 2

Category 2

Category 2

Category 2

Target Organs - Respiratory system, Central nervous system (CNS).

Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure) Category 2

Target Organs - Heart, Liver, Blood, Central nervous system (CNS), Peripheral Nervous System (PNS).

Aspiration Toxicity Category 1

## Label Elements

#### Signal Word

Danger

## **Hazard Statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor

Causes skin irritation

Causes serious eye irritation

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

May cause drowsiness or dizziness

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Suspected of damaging fertility



#### **Precautionary Statements**

#### Prevention

Use personal protective equipment as required

Wear eye/face protection

Obtain special instructions before use

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking

Keep cool

Keep container tightly closed

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment

Use only non-sparking tools

Take precautionary measures against static discharge

## Response

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice

#### Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

#### Skin

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

## **Eyes**

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

#### Ingestion

IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Do NOT induce vomiting

#### Fire

In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

#### Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Store locked up

#### **Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

## Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

n-Hexane

WARNING. Reproductive Harm - https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/.

## 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Hexane	110-54-3	> 95
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	< 2.5
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	< 1

## 4. First-aid measures

**General Advice** If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get

medical attention.

**Skin Contact** Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If skin irritation persists,

call a physician.

**Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention if

symptoms occur. Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration).

Ingestion Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call

a physician or poison control center immediately. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim

lean forward.

Most important symptoms and

effects

**Notes to Physician** 

. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness,

tiredness, nausea and vomiting

Treat symptomatically

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media CO<sub>2</sub>, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool

closed containers.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media Water may be ineffective, This material is lighter than water and insoluble in water. The fire

could easily be spread by the use of water in an area where the water cannot be contained

Flash Point -22 °C / -7.6 °F

Method - No information available

Autoignition Temperature 223 °C / 433.4 °F

**Explosion Limits** 

 Upper
 7.5 vol %

 Lower
 1.1 vol %

**Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact** No information available **Sensitivity to Static Discharge** No information available

## **Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**

Flammable. Risk of ignition. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back. Containers may explode when heated.

## **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO2).

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters** 

n-Hexane

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

HealthFlammabilityInstabilityPhysical hazards330N/A

## 6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all

sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

**Environmental Precautions**Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

**Methods for Containment and Clean** Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. **Up**Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

7. Handling and storage

Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only non-sparking tools. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

**Storage.**Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Flammables area. Incompatible Materials. Strong oxidizing

agents. Halogens.

## 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

## **Exposure Guidelines**

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
Hexane	TWA: 50 ppm Skin	(Vacated) TWA: 50 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 180 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 1100 ppm TWA: 50 ppm	TWA: 50 ppm
		TWA: 500 ppm TWA: 1800 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 180 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
2-Methylpentane	TWA: 500 ppm			TWA: 500 ppm
	STEL: 1000 ppm			STEL: 1000 ppm
3-Methylpentane	TWA: 500 ppm			TWA: 500 ppm
	STEL: 1000 ppm			STEL: 1000 ppm

#### Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

NIOSH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Engineering Measures Use only under a chemical fume hood. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting

equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash

stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Personal Protective Equipment

**Eve/face Protection** Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by

OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard

EN166.

**Skin and body protection**Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard

n-Hexane

EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

Organic gases and vapours filter. Type A. Brown. conforming to EN14387. Recommended Filter type:

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. **Hygiene Measures** 

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical State Liquid **Appearance** Colorless

Odor Petroleum distillates **Odor Threshold** No information available No information available Ha

**Melting Point/Range** -95 °C / -139 °F

69 °C / 156.2 °F @ 760 mmHg **Boiling Point/Range** 

Flash Point -22 °C / -7.6 °F **Evaporation Rate** No information available

Flammability (solid,gas) Not applicable Flammability or explosive limits

Upper 7.5 vol %

Lower 1.1 vol % **Vapor Pressure** 

160 mbar @ 20 °C **Vapor Density** 2.97 (Air = 1.0)**Specific Gravity** 0.659

Solubility Insoluble in water

Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water No data available 223 °C / 433.4 °F **Autoignition Temperature Decomposition Temperature** No information available **Viscosity** 0.31 mPa s at 20 °C

C6 H14 **Molecular Formula Molecular Weight** 86.18

## 10. Stability and reactivity

None known, based on information available **Reactive Hazard** 

Stable under normal conditions. Stability

Incompatible products. Heat, flames and sparks. Exposure to light. Keep away from open **Conditions to Avoid** 

flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

**Incompatible Materials** Strong oxidizing agents, Halogens

Hazardous Decomposition Products Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO2)

**Hazardous Polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

**Hazardous Reactions** None under normal processing.

## 11. Toxicological information

**Acute Toxicity** 

**Product Information Component Information** 

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Hexane	LD50 = 25 g/kg (Rat)	LD50 = 3000 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	LC50 = 48000 ppm (Rat) 4 h

**Toxicologically Synergistic** 

No information available

**Products** 

n-Hexane

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Irritation Irritating to eyes and skin

Sensitization No information available

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen. Carcinogenicity

Component	CAS No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Hexane	110-54-3	Not listed				
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	Not listed				
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	Not listed				

**Mutagenic Effects** Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.

**Reproductive Effects** Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.

**Developmental Effects** Developmental effects have occurred in experimental animals.

**Teratogenicity** Teratogenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.

STOT - single exposure Respiratory system Central nervous system (CNS)

STOT - repeated exposure Heart Liver Blood Central nervous system (CNS) Peripheral Nervous System (PNS)

**Aspiration hazard** No information available

delayed

Symptoms / effects,both acute and Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness,

tiredness, nausea and vomiting

**Endocrine Disruptor Information** No information available

Other Adverse Effects Tumorigenic effects have been reported in experimental animals.

# 12. Ecological information

## **Ecotoxicity**

Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Hexane	Not listed	LC50: 2.1 - 2.98 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas)	Not listed	EC50: 3.87 mg/L/48h

Persistence and Degradability Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

**Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation** No information available.

**Mobility** Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility.

Component	log Pow	
Hexane	4.11	

## 13. Disposal considerations

**Waste Disposal Methods** 

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

## 14. Transport information

DOT

**UN-No** UN1208

Proper Shipping Name Hexanes
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

TDG

UN-No UN1208
Proper Shipping Name HEXANES

Hazard Class 3
Packing Group |

**IATA** 

UN-No UN1208
Proper Shipping Name Hexanes
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1208
Proper Shipping Name Hexanes
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

# 15. Regulatory information

#### **United States of America Inventory**

Component	CAS No	TSCA	TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive	TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags
Hexane	110-54-3	X	ACTIVE	-
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	X	ACTIVE	-
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	Χ	ACTIVE	-

#### Legend:

TSCA US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)

X - Listed

TSCA - Per 40 CFR 751, Regulation of Certain Chemical Substances & Mixtures, Under TSCA Section 6(h) (PBT)

Not applicable

TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export

Not applicable

#### **International Inventories**

Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (KECL).

Component	CAS No	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Hexane	110-54-3	Х	-	203-777-6	Χ	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	KE-18626
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	Х	-	203-523-4	Χ	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	KE-24699
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	X	-	202-481-4	X	Х	X	Х	X	KE-24700

KECL - NIER number or KE number (http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do)

## U.S. Federal Regulations

#### **SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Component	CAS No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %	SARA 313 - Reporting threasholds
Hexane	110-54-3	> 95	1.0 %	-

## SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

<sup>&#</sup>x27;-' - Not Listed

n-Hexane

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

**CWA (Clean Water Act)** 

Not applicable

## Clean Air Act

Component	HAPS Data	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors
Hexane	X		-

**OSHA** - Occupational Safety and

Health Administration

Not applicable

#### **CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355).

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	SARA Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Hexane	5000 lb	-	5000 lb 2270 kg

## **California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Component	CAS No	California Prop. 65	Prop 65 NSRL	Category
Hexane	110-54-3	Male Reproductive	=	Developmental

# U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Hexane	X	X	X	X	X
2-Methylpentane	X	X	X	-	-
3-Methylpentane	X	-	X	-	-

## **U.S. Department of Transportation**

Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant Y
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland

Security

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade Serious risk, Grade 3

## Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Component	CAS No	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization		REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)
Hexane	110-54-3	-	Use restricted. See item 75. (see link for restriction details)	-
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	-	Use restricted. See item 75.	-

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			(see link for restriction details)	
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	-	Use restricted. See item	-
			75.	
			(see link for restriction	
			details)	

#### **REACH links**

https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach

## Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Component	CAS No	OECD HPV	Persistent Organic Pollutant	Ozone Depletion Potential	Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)
Hexane	110-54-3	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Contains component(s) that meet a 'definition' of per & poly fluoroalkyl substance (PFAS)? Not applicable

## Other International Regulations

Component	CAS No	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities		Rotterdam Convention (PIC)	Basel Convention (Hazardous Waste)
		for Major Accident for Safety Report Notification Requirements			
Hexane	110-54-3	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Annex I - Y42
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

# 16. Other information

Prepared By Regulatory Affairs

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**Revision Summary** This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally

Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

## Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

## **End of SDS**